## **Series - Satellite Commentary**

Yutaka Kazekami, Senior Editor

## **History of Space Development from Slightly Different View (3)**



This is the third and final one. It continues almost 6 months due to bi-monthly publication. I deeply thank for the patience of all readers. As a small gift from me, please click the WEB site below. This is a famous introduction of James Bond.

http://www.jamesbond.com

Photograph of Author

This time, Timothy Dalton and Pierce Brosnan act James Bond. Thimothy Dalton is a famous

Shakespeare actor in England and I like his James Bond. However, he acted only 2 times. 15<sup>th</sup> movie "The Living Daylights" and 16<sup>th</sup> movie "Licence to Kill". Also, these 2 movies are not related to space development. Pierce Brosnan is current James Bond. He appears 17<sup>th</sup> movie "Golden Eye" and has acted James Bond in total 3 movies. And he is currently working in new James Bond movie. There is not the movie that is deeply related to space development as his movie. Accordingly, James Bond acted by Pierce Brosnan is main topics in this article. I listed as the previous one for your reference.

Many commercial satellites have been launched from 19879 to 1987 when two appear on the stage. Those days were best season for Satellite Communications in its history. 4 satellites in 87, 12 satellites in 88, 8 satellites in 89, 18 satellites in 90, 15 satellites in 91, 18 satellites in 92, 9 satellites in 93, 18 satellites in 94, 19 satellites in 95, 27 satellites in 96, 28 satellites in 97, 24 satellites in 98, 19 satellites in 99 and in 2000, it reached to 29 satellite per year. This is the highest value of Communications Satellite Launches.

<b>X</b> 7	14 · 70'/1	7 D 1	T	1 4
Year	Movie Title	James Bond as	Topics	The 15 <sup>th</sup> movie
1962	Dr. No	Sean Connery	Rocket	"The Living
1063	From Russia With Love	Soon Connew		Daylights'' was
1903	From Russia with Love	Sean Connery		made in 1987.
1964	Goldfinger	Sean Connery		Although the
1965	Thunderball	Sean Connery		depression from
			a	the airplane
1967	You Only Live Twice	Sean Connery	Satellite	scene in
1969	On Her Majesty' s Secret Service	George Lazenby		beginning is a
1971	Diamonds Are Forever	Sean Connery	Satellite	highlight,
			Satemite	however, the
1973	Live And Let Die	Roger Moore		altitude of
1974	The Man With Golden Gun	Roger Moore		Timothy Dalton
1077	The Car Whe Level Me	Dagar Maaya		was not able to
19//	The Spy Who Loved Me	Roger Moore		reach in outer
1979	Moonraker	Roger Moore	Shuttle	space from here.
1981	For Your Eyes Only	Roger Moore		Although
				Afghanistan is
1983	Octopussy	Roger Moore		controlled by
1985	A View To A Kill	Roger Moore		Soviet in this
1097	The Living Daylights	Timothy Dalton		movie, Taliban
1907	The Living Dayinghts	Timothy Daiton		1
1989	Licence To Kill	Timothy Dalton		has not turned up.
1995	Golden Eye	Pierce Brosnan	Satellite	Teaming up with
				guerrilla, James
1997	Tomorrow Never Dies	Pierce Brosnan	Satellite	Bond takes an
1999	The World Is Not Enough	Pierce Brosnan	Satellite	active part,
				however, the

satellite phone that is necessities for guerrilla, does not appear in the movie. 16th movie "Licence To Kill" is the story in Florida and Mexico. There is the scene that James Bond jumps down from the airplane to attend his friend's wedding ceremony, similar to the previous work. His altitude is up to here. After this scene, he has dived into the sea. This movie was made in 1989. This year, Berlin Wall disappeared. This derives the turning point of Space Industry and even this kind of spy movie became one turning point with the way to make movie.

Six years later 17th movie "Golden Eye" (1995) was made by James Bond of

Pierce Brosnan. This movie includes lot of space development from its title. Golden Eye is the name of Satellite in Soviet era that was forgotten. The satellite that installed the dangerous weapon called Electronic Magnetic Pulse (EMP) was featured. This weapon pours a strong electromagnetic wave to the electric equipment installed in the airplane and etc. and causes ESD (Electro Static Discharge) to prevent its function. This may be good for young engineers to understand the background of ESD. The combat helicopter of French Eurocopter, which has stealth function, can fly freely, even if under EMP conditions. I cannot understand why the equipment, which can absorb electromagnetic wave, is free from the influence of EMP.

18<sup>th</sup> movie "Tomorrow Never Die" (1997) is also related to Space Development. Due to the misreading of GPS data, British information collection ship entered into Chinese territorial water and fired by China corps. During this messy condition Media King, Mr. Carver, sank the ship. And its secret CODEC was stolen. James Bond takes an active part in cooperation with the Chinese Secret Service Agent to retake it. Actress Ms Michelle Yeoh of Hong Kong played Chinese Agent. Yeoh is appearing in the other movie "Crunching Tiger, Hidden Dragon" in 2000. From those days satellite communication system becomes one of a global network. This year, Loral Space and Communications purchased Orion Systems and invested SatMex in Mexico. They started to expand their own network globaly.

19th movie "World Is Not Enough" (1999) is related to the intrigue that plotted the monopoly of the oil line. It is touching in the past of M who is a boss of James Bond. Furthermore, M has become a woman since 17th movie. Space development remains and Special signal for GPS was transmitted from M who was caught. Due to this signal, her location was identified and she was rescued. From this movie, we can understand that Space Development is not SF story any more; it becomes a part of social infrastructure. This year, Inmarsat was privatized.

James Bond series celebrates 40th anniversary in this year since 1<sup>st</sup> movie "Dr No" (1962). At this moment, 20th movie "Die Another Day" is under production. So, my series rests for a while, until this movie is shown. The new series by Mr. Obuchi, senior editor, starts new series from the next issue. Please expect.

James Bond will return in "Die Another Day" soon.